

## STATISTICAL SUMMARY OF THE PROGRESS OF CANADA—continued

	Item	1871	1881	1891	1901	1911
<b>Wholesale and Retail Trade—concluded</b>						
Retail Services— <sup>1</sup>						
1	Establishments..... No.	..	..	..	..	..
2	Employees, full-time.....	..	..	..	..	..
3	Receipts..... \$	..	..	..	..	..
4	<b>Commercial Failures</b> ..... No.	..	..	1,861	1,341	1,332
5	Liabilities..... \$	..	..	16,723,939	10,811,671	13,491,196
<b>Foreign Trade—<sup>3</sup></b>						
6	Exports, domestic..... \$	57,630,024	83,944,701	88,671,738	177,431,386	274,316,553
7	Imports, for consumption..... \$	84,214,388	90,488,329	111,533,954	177,930,919	452,724,603
	Totals, Foreign Trade..... \$	141,844,412	174,433,030	200,205,692	355,362,305	727,041,156
8	Total exports to Commonwealth.. \$	..	..	47,137,203	100,748,097	148,967,442
9	Exports to United Kingdom..... \$	21,733,556	42,637,219	43,243,784	92,857,525	132,156,924
10	Total imports from Commonwealth..... \$	..	..	44,337,052	46,653,228	129,467,647
11	Imports from United Kingdom..... \$	48,498,202	42,885,142	42,018,943	42,820,334	109,934,753
12	Exports to United States..... \$	29,164,358	34,038,431	37,743,420	67,983,673	104,115,823
13	Imports from United States..... \$	27,185,586	36,338,701	52,033,477	107,377,906	275,824,265
<b>EXPORTS, DOMESTIC, BY CHIEF ITEMS—</b>						
14	Wheat..... bu.	1,748,977	2,523,673	2,108,216	9,739,758	45,802,115
	\$	1,981,917	2,593,820	1,583,084	6,871,939	45,521,134
15	Wheat flour..... bbl.	306,339	439,728	296,784	1,118,700	3,049,046
	\$	1,609,849	2,173,108	1,388,578	4,015,226	13,854,790
16	Oats..... bu.	42,386	2,926,532	260,569	8,155,063	5,431,662
	\$	231,227	1,191,873	129,917	2,490,521	2,144,846
17	Hay..... ton	23,487	168,381	65,083	252,977	326,132
	\$	290,217	1,813,208	559,489	2,097,882	2,723,291
18	Bacon, hams, shoulders and sides..... cwt.	103,444	103,547	75,542	1,055,495	598,745
	\$	1,018,918	758,334	628,469	11,778,446	8,526,432
19	Butter..... lb.	15,439,266	17,649,491	3,768,101	16,335,528	3,142,682
	\$	3,065,234	3,573,034	602,175	3,295,663	744,288
20	Cheese..... lb.	8,271,439	49,255,523	106,202,140	195,926,397	181,895,724
	\$	1,109,906	5,510,443	9,508,800	20,696,951	20,739,570
21	Silver..... oz t.	..	..	..	4,022,019	33,731,010
	\$	595,261	34,494	238,367	2,420,750	17,269,168
22	Copper <sup>4</sup> ..... lb	6,246,000	39,604,000	10,994,498	26,345,776	55,005,342
	\$	120,121	150,412	505,196	2,659,261	5,575,073
23	Nickel..... lb.	..	..	5,352,043	9,537,558	34,767,523
	\$	..	..	240,499	958,365	3,842,332
24	Coal..... ton	318,287	420,055	833,684	1,888,538	2,315,171
	\$	662,451	1,123,091	2,916,465	5,307,060	6,014,095
25	Asbestos..... ton	..	..	7,022	26,715	69,829
	\$	..	..	513,909	864,573	2,076,477
26	Wood-pulp..... cwt.	..	..	..	..	6,588,655
	\$	..	..	280,619	1,937,207	5,715,532
27	Newsprint..... cwt.	..	..	..	..	..
	\$	..	..	..	..	3,092,437
<b>EXPORTS, DOMESTIC, BY CLASSES—</b>						
28	Vegetable products (except chemicals, fibres and wood)..... \$	..	..	13,742,557	25,541,567	84,368,425
29	Animals and their products (except chemicals and fibres)..... \$	..	..	36,399,140	68,465,332	69,693,263
30	Fibres, textiles and textile products..... \$	..	..	872,628	1,880,539	1,818,931
31	Wood, wood products and paper..... \$	..	..	25,351,085	33,099,915	56,334,695
32	Iron and its products..... \$	..	..	556,527	3,778,897	9,884,346
33	Non-ferrous metals and their products..... \$	..	..	1,618,955	33,395,096	34,000,996
34	Non-metallic minerals and their products (except chemicals)..... \$	..	..	3,988,584	7,356,444	10,038,493
35	Chemicals and allied products..... \$	..	..	851,211	791,855	3,088,840
36	All other commodities..... \$	..	..	5,291,051	3,121,741	5,088,564
	Totals, Exports, Domestic... \$	57,630,024	83,944,701	88,671,738	177,431,386	274,316,553

<sup>1</sup> Census figures for calendar years 1930 and 1940, respectively. years prior to 1921.<sup>2</sup> Includes Newfoundland.<sup>4</sup> Copper, fine, contained in ore, matte, regulus, etc.<sup>3</sup> Fiscal